Hands-On LIVE Virtual DMS-100 Switch Advanced Support Course



Course Description

This extensive Virtual Live Instructor-led course provides the skills required to perform support and a high-degree of troubleshooting for the DMS-series of switches. The course begins with a fast review of key system operating principles and terms, including use of the CI and MAPCI terminals, and advances quickly to more complex subjects like core and network options, including the scalable XA-Core processor. The original Junctor Network (JNET) and later Enhanced Network (ENET) options are discussed, based upon the needs of a given class. The Link Peripheral Processor (LPP) is also a focus, explaining this new processor's role as both a front-end device and a peripheral module.



Peripheral Modules (PM) are then discussed in detail,

looking at the PCM and control signal paths, including cable connections between different devices on the P- and C-sides. Remotes are also discussed in some detail, including important sub-modules like the HIE, ESA, and RMM. Power and grounding are also reviewed, plus how alarms are wired. Routine exercises are compared in different MAPCI menus, to see how options differ in modules like ENET, CM, and lines, including line power converters. Special formatting cards used for SLC-96 and GR-303 are also shown, including how EOC & TMC channels support RDT remotes.

The course then looks at various types of documents, including installation docs which describe backplane and cable connections, and how to locate information needed for troubleshooting. Commonly used menus are augmented with hidden or lesser-used options. Certain types of Operational Measurement and debug tools are highlighted. The course then moves to more challenging troubleshooting scenarios, looking at the process to change common equipment devices that affect many circuits, including system recovery steps, such as non-restart SWACT up to a full reload restart.

Previous troubles are reviewed and used as exercises, but time is also reserved for students to present their own experiences or actual troubles which they may currently be working with, providing broad exposure to many different types of faults in a short time. Our non-intrusive exercises equip the student to conduct support activities, including aspects of cabling and the backplane, which helps them to provide assistance to those with less knowledge of the system.

Students Will Learn

- DMS-100 System Review including all types of remotes
- Advanced Access CI, MAPCI & RTIF, plus logs & reports
- Core design & cabling including CM/XAC and JNET/ENET options

- How to find trouble symptoms from various sources
- Documentation including Alarm Clearing, Recovery, and Cabling
- How to find the physical location of a fault
- How to trace faults through different modules
- Tables tables such as inventory are demonstrated
- Fault examples including CM & PM load scenarios
- Restart & reload procedures
- And much more

Target Audience

Technical staff such as Central Office Technicians, combo-techs, and those who are responsible for the maintenance and troubleshooting of Central Office systems, plus NOC/SCC personnel who must provide technical support. Certain management and provisioning personnel will also benefit, providing a greater understanding of the resources needed for the system, and how to support it.

Prerequisites

Students should have previously taken the DMS-100 Maintenance and Troubleshooting course, or have a good working knowledge of DMS-100 switching principles and MAPCI use.

Course Outline

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Module 1: DMS-100 Switching Theory
Review:
  DMS-100, 200, 250, 300, 500
  CM/XAC, MS, Network, LPP
  Lines, Trunking, SPM, GR-303 IDT (incl. VoIP)
  RLCM (incl. OPM), RCU, Clusters, GR-303 RDT, SLC-96
  MTM, 4TEL
IO:
  MAP, Telnet, direct serial, RTIF
PCM:
  Network Review
  Pulse Code Modulation (PCM)
  DS-30, DS-30A, DS-512
Binary & Hexadecimal Review
Commands:
  CI, SYS
  Logutil
  System Restarts
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MAPCI:

Telescoping

Hidden Commands

Alarm Interrogation

Command Options (i.e. _PORT, _CARD, _IOC, etc.)

End-to-End Call

Module 2: Front-End Architecture

DMS-core:

CM (9X-Series)

XA-Core Structure (NTLX-Series)

Scalability (i.e. PE, SM, TELN)

RTIF Connections

DMS-bus/MS:

Message Arbitration

Clocking

Cabling - SR-512 (Core), Network

Network - JNET:

- 0X48, 5X13, 7X27, 7X40, 8X11 (as required per class)
- Parallel & Serial Junctors, NMs
- Connections: MS, CM/XAC, LPP

Network - ENET:

- 16K, 64K, 128K XPT
- V-Bus & H-Bus

IOM:

CONS, RS-232C Serial

SLM & DDU/SCS

LPP:

LIM, ASU, F-Bus, C-Bus

LIU7 & CCS7

EIU

NIU

Packet Connections

Front-End Cabling

Backplanes

Address/Control, PCM, packet & Ethernet, TTY consoles, power

Labeling

Module 3: Peripheral Architecture

PM:

I: TM, MTM, OAU/AXU, other relevant modules

II: LGC/DTC/LTC & ISDN variants, SMU/SMR/SMA2 (incl. ESMA/GR-303),

LCM/LCME

III: LPP, EIU, LIU7

SPM, Optical-Carrier

Backplanes

Peripheral Cabling (DS-30/DS-512, address/control, ringing, power)

REx & COVREX:

Running, results, on-demand

Interconnections:

Cable types & locations

Paddle boards Reading backplanes

Module 4: Remotes & Links

Types:

RSC, RLCM, OPM, DMS-1U/1R

Supporting equipment:

RCC, HIE, ESA, RMM

Carrier:

Copper, optical links

Data, voice links

SLC-96

GR-303:

EOC, TMC channels

Packet Devices (i.e. Calix C7)

Module 5: Documentation

Viewers:

Helmsman & PDF viewers

CD-ROM, Corporate Server, or Virtual Machine

Types:

Nortel Technical Publications (NTP) - 297 Series

PLN-5001-001i Technical Specification

Installation Manuals: System Cabling

TAM: Debug Manuals

Equipment Cabling

Exercise:

Looking-up a 6X44 Fault

Module 6: Alarms & Testing

Investigation:

MAPCI, Queries, Status, Visual Indicators, Reports

Locating:

CKTINFO, CKTLOC, LOCATE, TRNSL C & P (from different origins)

Posting:

POST command options & use scenarios

post dtc, post spm, post trks, post pm, post carrier

Alarms:

Scan points, Distribution points

Office Alarm Unit (OAU), Alarm Extender Unit (AXU)

Clocking

Backplane clock signals - for oscilloscope reference

PM:

QUERYPM, REx, Logs

Example: PM Reload

REx:

REx, COVREX - Interpreting results

Scheduling, On-demand REx test

Logutil:

open, first, forward, back, last, quit, etc.

Other Tools:

Operational Measurements Service Problem Analysis

Debug (TAM)

Other alarms:

Power, grounding, frame alarms, alarm sending

Examples (incl. instructor & student provided examples)

Module 7: Troubleshooting

NOC/SCC Interaction

ESD Precautions

Recovery Documentation

Alarm Clearing & Performance Monitoring

Trouble Locating

Recovery Procedures

Examples:

Line DRWR Replacement

CPU 9X10 Fault

Student Examples (past or current switch alarms)

Restarts & Reloads:

Synopsis - recovery philosophy

NTP 297-8001-545

SWACT (no-restart)

RTIF: JAM, OVERRIDE, BOOT

System Restart - Warm, Cold

Journal File

Tracing:

Interpreting results

TRAVER

REVXLVER

Module 8: Tables

Fields & Tuples:

pos, count, format pack, list, quit, etc.

Key Tables:

TABLES, OFCSTD, OFCENG, SITE, CLLI, CLLIMTCE, IPNETWRK, etc.

Inventories (LN, DN, PM, LENLINE, PECINV, etc.)

TABREF

Notes

The course is designed to run in a Live Instructor-Led Virtual Classroom setting. More complex troubleshooting concepts are discussed with this course including inter-bay cabling and backplane fault analysis. Students should have physical access to a DMS-100 switch in order to best benefit from exercises. Virtual Field Trips can be added to allow students an opportunity to see and understand where all the parts of the system are found, what they do, and to provide a better end-to-

end understanding of the system.

This course can be combined with other courses like CO Switching Fundamentals, the DMS-100 Maintenance & Troubleshooting Course, and the DMS-100 Translations Course for a customized curriculum.

Delivery Method

LIVE Virtual Instructor-led with a flexible approach that adjusts content most relevant to students. Includes various non-intrusive labs, demonstrations, and exercises to help students focus on and retain the material presented.

Equipment Requirements

(This apply's to our hands-on courses only)

Students must have Virtual and/or remote-access to a DMS-100 switch for this training. Physical access is recommended to maximize direct hands-on.

BTS always provides equipment to have a very successful Hands-On course. BTS also encourages all attendees to bring their own equipment to the course. This will provide attendees the opportunity to incorporate their own gear into the labs, and gain valuable experience using their specific equipment.

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Course Length

5 Days